DECLARATION OF KAREN H. SHELTON

I, Karen H. Shelton, hereby declare as follows:

I am the Assistant United States Attorney assigned to represent the Defendant in the matter of Omogbehin v. Cino, Civil Docket Number 06-4581. I am the second counsel for Defendant to appear in this case. As part of my responsibilities, I have access to and I am familiar with the pleadings and filings in this case. Copies of documents relevant to this motion are attached hereto and are described as follows:

- 1. Attached hereto as Ex. 1 is a true and correct copy of Plaintiff's letter dated April 15, 2009.
- 2. Attached hereto as Ex. 2 are true and correct copies of selected pages from a transcript of the Court's August 7, 2007.
- 3. Attached hereto as Ex. 3 are true and correct copies of selected pages from a transcript of the Court's May 21, 2009 hearing.
- 4. Attached hereto as Ex. 4 is a true and correct copy of an FAA memorandum dated May 11, 2004, which was produced to Plaintiff on March 31, 2009.
- 5. Attached hereto as Ex. 5 are true and correct copies of selected pages from Defendant's Objections and Responses to Interrogatories and Requests for Production of Documents First Set.

- 6. Attached hereto as Ex. 6 are the true and correct copies of the Declarations which were previously filed in May of 2008 with Defendant's Opposition to Plaintiff's Motion to Compel.
- 7. Attached hereto as Ex. 7 is a true and correct copy of Defendant's letter dated August 3, 2007 and attachments thereto.
- 8. Attached hereto as Ex. 8 is a true and correct copy of Defendant's letter dated April 29, 2008.
- 9. Attached hereto as Ex. 9 is a true and correct copy of Defendant's letter of June 23, 2009.
- 10. Attached hereto as Ex. 10 are true and correct copies of selected pages from a transcript of the Court's February 21, 2008 hearing.
- 11. Attached hereto as Ex. 11 is a true and correct copy of Defendant's letter dated July 27, 2009.

I declare that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, under penalty of perjury pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746. Signed by me on this 21 day of July, 2009, at Trenton, NJ.

KAREN H. SHELTON

Exhibit 1

LAW OFFICES

DENNIS L. FRIEDMAN

DENNIS L. FRIEDMAN

MEMBER OF THE PENNSYLVANIA

NEW JERSEY AND FLORIDA BARS

A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION SUITE 714 1515 MARKET STREET PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19102-1907

(215) 567-4600

MONTGOMERY COUNTY OFFICE 445 LEVERING MILL ROAD BALA CYNWYD, PA 19004 (610) 664-2290

> NEW JERSEY OFFICE 411 ROUTE 70 EAST SUITE 105 CHERRY HILL, NJ 08034 (856) 795-3470

> > FAX (215) 567-7877

April 15, 2009

Filed Electronically Copy via Fax - (856) 757-5355

Honorable Joel Schneider United States Magistrate Judge Mitchell H. Cohen U.S. Courthouse One John F. Gerry Plaza, Room 2060 Fourth and Cooper Streets Camden, NJ 08101

> Re: Stephen Omogbehin v. Maria Cino, Acting Secretary, Department of Transportation Civil Action No. 06-4581

Dear Judge Schneider:

Plaintiff's expert report was filed out of time. Although this may sound like "the dog ate my homework" excuse, both plaintiff and I believed that the deadline for filing expert reports fell on a Saturday. We formed this belief well before the deadline date, based upon a misreading of the Court's Order. When Ms. Shelton informed me that the filing was late, I was surprised, reviewed the Court's Order, and realized that I had been mistaken. I request that the expert report submitted by plaintiff not be stricken because it had been filed with the Court one day late.

The expert report addresses matters that are different from the issue raised by plaintiff in 2007. At that time, plaintiff explored the issue of whether the electronic data supplied on CDs constituted the electronic data contained on the agency's backup tape of April 22, 2004. The matters that plaintiff now addresses involve an analysis of the electronic information presented by the agency. Specifically, as an expert, plaintiff will provide instructional testimony to the jury concerning the concepts of metadata and mirror image backups, which are technical issues which may not be matters of common knowledge to the lay person.

Plaintiff's issue of spoliation which arose in 2007 concerned whether the agency intentionally removed electronic data from the backup tape before transferring the remainder data onto CDs. There have been additional issues of spoliation that have arisen since

Honorable Joel Schneider United States Magistrate Judge Mitchell H. Cohen U.S. Courthouse April 15, 2009 Page 2

then. For instance, plaintiff received documents on April 1, 2009 which had been requested throughout the discovery process in both administrative proceedings and the judicial proceedings beginning in 2005. Some of the documents presented were critical to the issues underlying the alleged discriminatory termination and now appear almost five years post-termination. Additionally, the defendant has acknowledged that certain other documentation which had previously been requested, is no longer in existence. Plaintiff's intention to file a spoliation motion relates to the documentation that had been produced at the 11th hour and the documents that the agency acknowledges is no longer in existence. This spoliation issue is different from the spoliation issue that plaintiff initially believed was viable in 2007, which related to solely to the issue of whether the defendant faithfully and completely transferred all electronic data from the backup tape of April 22, 2004 onto CDs.

Plaintiff requests that he be permitted to testify at trial as an IT expert for the purposes described herein.

Sincerely yours

Dennis L. Friedman

DLF/med

cc: Karen H. Shelton, Assistant U.S. Attorney Mr. Stephen Omogbehin

Exhibit 2

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

. Case No. 06-4581 (JEI) STEPHEN OMOGBEHIN,

> 1 John F. Gerry Plaza 4th & Cooper Streets Camden, New Jersey 00 Plaintiff,

Camden, New Jersey 08101

MARIA CINO, ACTING SECRETARY, DEPARTMENT OF

TRANSPORTATION,

Defendant.

August 7, 2007

11:27 a.m.

TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING BEFORE HONORABLE JOEL SCHNEIDER UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

Law Offices of Dennis L. Friedman For the Plaintiff:

By: DENNIS L. FRIEDMAN, ESQ.

Suite 1000

Philadelphia, PA 19102-1921

Office of the U.S. Attorney For the Defendant:

By: JAFER AFTAB, AUSA

970 Broad Street, Suite 700

Newark, NJ 07102

Beth Bagnell Audio Operator:

Proceedings recorded by electronic sound recording, transcript produced by transcription service.

> J&J COURT TRANSCRIBERS, INC. 268 Evergreen Avenue Hamilton, New Jersey 08619 E-mail: jjcourt@optonline.net

(609) 586-2311 Fax No. (609) 587-3599

1 Mr. Aftab, you're going to have to supplement that answer with the names and the names of the documents. You have to answer the question. MR. AFTAB: You're referring to Interrogatory Number 6, Judge?

THE COURT: Correct. Okay?

MR. AFTAB: Okay. Let me -- I wrote down individuals, because that was the last thing you said prior to that interlude -- the individuals and what else, Judge?

Well, just look at Plaintiff's motion, THE COURT: which identifies the deficiencies.

MR. AFTAB: Fair enough.

THE COURT: The defendant has not identified official FAA documents, etcetera, etcetera.

> MR. AFTAB: Okay.

THE COURT: If there are none, say none.

MR. AFTAB: We did -- okay, fair enough.

understand.

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THE COURT: Document Request 1 through 5. The 20 objection here is that the defendant has withheld e-mails from 9/7/03 through April 27, '04, and produced limited e-mails for April '04 up to April 22nd, '04. Mr. Aftab, what's your 23 position?

MR. AFTAB: This was discussed at our hearing last 25 | time, and since that time what we have done is -- I should say

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-- let me start out this way. At the hearing the reason why we did not produce it in the digital form that the plaintiff was requesting is because it was available in paper form, and that there would be a significant burden in restoring it, this archive material, into the digital form that plaintiff was requesting. So, we went back to plaintiff and said this is how we can produce it. Plaintiff said that's not what I'm looking for. I'm looking for it in digital format. After going over the issue again, and actually, as I said at the hearing, we decided, okay, you know what, we're going to do it anyway, and so we did. And we undertook a significant effort and produced all of the e-mail relating to other employees in the format -the digital format requested by plaintiff, and we had produced that. And that goes from the period of time that plaintiff has requested. So, for Requests 1 through 4, all of that material has been provided on C.D.s.

Now, with regard to Request 5, as it relates to defendant's archives e-mail, over two years ago we had already produced defendant's archives e-mail in the paper format that we had discussed -- that I had just discussed right now. It was in a paper spool format, so it was just a printout of all of the e-mails on paper. And that's probably what has led to plaintiff to request the other employees' e-mails in the digital format. That was an onerous -- that was onerous to plaintiff, as well as defendant. It's our position, Judge,

that he's had those paper -- he's had that paper now for two years. He already reviewed it in preparation of the administrative hearing. And that should be sufficient. the same time, plaintiff stored his e-mail on a network drive, unlike all the other employees. So, unfortunately, that $6\parallel$ archived drive had been erased, which is a separate issue, which means we can't even produce it anyway. But we had already produced it in the paper format, again, two years ago. So, we cannot respond to that request for the archived e-mail in digital format. But again, Judge, he had it, and he now has all the other four employees, which are, I think, requests 1 through 4, or 2 through 5. I forget exactly what it is in terms of the numbers.

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THE COURT: All right. Mr. Friedman, what's your response?

MR. FRIEDMAN: Judge, my response, I am looking for Mr. Omogbehin's analysis of the agency response that we received a short -- a short while ago. I can't put my hands on it. May I preface this by saying at the hearing of July 7th, 2007, and I can refer to the specific language, you indicated that once the motions to compel were filed and the agency response was filed, you would determine whether to have an in person conference on the discovery motion which would be scheduled in July or August. And quite frankly, I don't have my papers in front of me, but I will say that Mr. Aftab is

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making representations that we contend are totally, completely, and utterly inaccurate, and misleading, and that he is now representing to the Court factual information that is simply $4\parallel$ not true. At the hearing of July 7th I presented you with a document which he looked at and returned to me. Unfortunately we didn't have it as part of the record because I thought that the meeting was an informal meeting to resolve a discovery dispute, but it was a letter that Omogbehin had given to the agency on the day after he was terminated in which he specifically identified electronic files that he wanted the agency to preserve because he felt that the termination was improper. We're learning now, or at least I'm learning now for the first time from Mr. Aftab, because I don't believe that it was ever in any written documentation, that some electronic information in Mr. Omogbehin's file was somehow inadvertently destroyed. I have no idea whether that's true or not, only Mr. Aftab's representation. I don't know where he got the representation from, and under what circumstances things were inadvertently destroyed.

With regard to the agency's production of documents two years ago, we deny that Mr. Omogbehin got the information that was contained in his e-mail files, the full and complete information. If the agency wishes to present a declaration saying that all that the information that Mr. Omogbehin requested was copied and put in a box, which is a Xerox type

box which contains, like, 5,000 documents, and that that represented the full and complete files of -- e-mail files of Mr. Omogbehin, then Mr Omogbehin will present testimony that the information was incomplete, and he will provide specific examples. But we have no declarations of record. The only thing that we have is Mr. Aftab's representations that Mr. Omogbehin got a box of approximately 5,000 pages that were uncatalogued, that were unlabeled, that were unmarked, just papers, and it was represented that these pages contain what was contained in his e-mail files. We don't believe that that is true, and we would ask the agency to produce those documents and show the Court what it presented to Mr. Omogbehin. Omogbehin asked for electronic records relating to a number of individuals. He has not received that information.

THE COURT: Okay.

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MR. FRIEDMAN: If --

THE COURT: Mr. Friedman, I heard enough. Here's my ruling on this issue.

MR. AFTAB: Judge, if I could just put in one thing?

THE COURT: I'm ready to rule, Mr. Aftab. Counsel

for the defendant has represented that with regard to Document

Requests 1 to 4, they have provided all the responsive

information on C.D.s. Counsel for the defendant has

represented that with regard to Document Request 5, they have

provided full and complete responses in hard copy and that the

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 $1 \parallel$ e-mails have been deleted. Based on counsel's representations, I'm denying plaintiff's motion to compel. However, Mr. $3\parallel$ Friedman, you have the right to test the accuracy and completeness of these representations. You have the right, if $5\parallel$ you wish, to take the deposition of a representative of the defendant by name, or designate somebody pursuant to Rule $7 \parallel 30 \text{ (b) (6)}$, to test the accuracy of these representations and If it turns out, Mr. Friedman, after you take that deposition, and that the defendant's representations to the Court are not accurate and complete, the Court will entertain an appropriate application to require the defendant to pay the cost of that discovery and to require the production of information. If it turns out that you discover in the future that you should have had information and documents that were not produced to you until you took this deposition, I will make sure, the Court will make sure that you are not prejudiced. The Court will give you additional time to conduct discovery, and under appropriate circumstances the Court will consider an application to switch the costs of that discovery to the defendant. That's my ruling.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Judge, I really feel as though I have been severely prejudiced. And I apologize for repeating 23 myself, but I -- I don't even have the papers to gather, and I 24 would really like an opportunity, even if it's a half an h 25 from now, for me to gather the rest of my information, and

supplement what I am saying here. This is a very important matter for Mr. Omogbehin, and we believe that the agency may be engaging in sanctionable conduct, and I would rather not go there. I would rather get this resolved at this level. And I would merely ask for a half an hour for us to resume so that I could give a more coherent and complete response.

THE COURT: Mr. Friedman, I appreciate your request, but the Court's ruling is the Court's ruling. This was scheduled for an 11 o'clock in-person conference. Through some inadvertent error counsel didn't show up. As a courtesy to counsel, I'm not required to, I have this phone conference addressing the issue, which the Court is not even compelled to address issues at oral argument. These are not complicated The Court's ruling is based on the papers and what I'm hearing during this phone conversation. If you contest, Mr. Friedman, if you believe the defendant's representations are inaccurate or incomplete, you have the right to take their deposition, to verify whether or not they're telling you is If it's not correct, I already told you that I will entertain an application for sanctions and/or to switch the costs of the discovery.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Um --

THE COURT: Let's now move to Document Request 9.

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MR. FRIEDMAN: May I --

written. They are not, quote, unquote, submitted, or quote, unquote, approved by the FAA Tech Center.

THE COURT: Mr. Aftab, I'm reading the request, and 4 there's absolutely nothing in this request that says, quote, unquote, official document. That is something --

MR. AFTAB: Approved by the FAA Tech Center. the request. It says, submitted or approved by the FAA Tech Center. And there is no document that meets that -- nothing was submitted or approved by the FAA Tech Center. But, nevertheless, we did produce the ACX-20 Strategic Plan Documents in our last set of responses.

> MR. FRIEDMAN: Judge --

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MR. AFTAB: So, we have produced those, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right, Mr. Friedman.

May I make a comment? There was no --MR. FRIEDMAN: there could not have been compliance with the request for production of documents 1 through 5 because the agency did not cover the period September 7th, '03 to April 27th, '04. Categorically they have not produced the documents spanning that entire time period.

THE COURT: Mr. Friedman, if you believe their representation is inaccurate or incomplete, take their deposition and make an application to the Court for whatever sanctions or relief you deem is appropriate.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Your Honor, my statement on the record

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THE COURT: Excuse me, Mr. Friedman.

MR. FRIEDMAN: -- that the agency did not produce the e-mails for that entire time period. Their responses did not include all of those dates.

THE COURT: Mr. Aftab has represented that he has 7 made -- his client has made a complete production of the documents and the C.D.s that they have, Mr. Friedman. 9 represents he has nothing else to produce, I can't order him to 10∥ produce something that he says doesn't exist. If you believe it's inaccurate or incomplete, take a deposition and make an application for relief. With regard to Request Number 9, the Court's ruling is the motion is denied for the reason that the defendant has represented that the document that's requested has been produced even though there's no, quote, unquote, official document. Again, Mr. Friedman, this is the fifth or sixth time I'm saying it, if you're not satisfied with the answer, take a deposition and make an application for appropriate relief if you believe the representation is inaccurate.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Okay. Your Honor, on the record at 22 the last hearing we had filed a motion for request to serve a third set of interrogatories. The first two sets of interrogatories included 25 in number. The additional request to serve a third set consisted of, I believe, 14

and Mr. Aftab agreed to provide us with a copy of the audiotape, and we have not received it as of this point.

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THE COURT: What audiotape are you referring to? MR. FRIEDMAN: This is the voice mail tape.

MR. AFTAB: Mr. Omogbehin had requested the preservation of his lap top and the audiotape for his voice mail, and those requests were honored. As I stated earlier, 8 with regard to the archived e-mail, Mr. Omogbehin saved his e- mail to a network drive, unlike all the other employees. So, the lap top was preserved, and from that we've produced all the information that he's requested, and the audiotape still 12 exists, and at the hearing the Judge ordered that if you want the audiotape you would have to pay for that, that the plaintiff would have to pay for that. That's why we haven't produced it. But if you want that information, we can produce it. We just wanted an assurance that you would pay for it.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Mr. Aftab, we want the audiotape, and 18 you had agreed on the record to give us the audiotape. We're not asking for it to be transcribed. We're asking for the audiotape that Judge Schneider directed you to give to us, and that you agreed you would give to us.

THE COURT: Mr. Aftab, what are we talking about in 23 terms of these audiotapes? How long are they? Where are they located?

MR. AFTAB: They're at the FAA Tech Center, and we

can get them --

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THE COURT: How many are there? How long are they? MR. AFTAB: There's one, and it's in an outmoded format, and we got a written estimate from Nortel (phonetic) Networks, which is the only company that can extract this information.

THE COURT: And what is the cost of it?

MR. AFTAB: \$6,000. That was the written estimate.

THE COURT: Can the plaintiff come and listen to it?

MR. AFTAB: Um -- no, because it has to be extracted first, Your Honor, because it's not in a format that can be played.

MR. FRIEDMAN: We merely are asking for the audiotape. That's all.

THE COURT: Mr. --

MR. FRIEDMAN: We aren't asking for the tape to be extracted.

THE COURT: Well, Mr. Aftab, help me here. Are you saying that you can't produce the audiotape without extracting it?

MR. AFTAB: No, I think we can produce the tape as it is, but I'm going to have to consult with my agency counsel to see where they want to go with this one, because it was my understanding that plaintiff was going to be ordered to pay for it.

THE COURT: But the plaintiff is saying they just want the tape. Can you produce that?

MR. AFTAB: I'll have to check with my agency, Your Honor.

MR. FRIEDMAN: I --

MR. AFTAB: Right now I don't see any reason why not.

MR. FRIEDMAN: I was caught off guard, again, by not being aware that there was going to be a conference on the actual motion, but I did review the hearing transcript.

Magistrate Judge Schneider, you asked agency counsel whether agency counsel would produce the tape. It was on the record. He agreed to it.

THE COURT: Do you have the entire transcript, Mr. Friedman?

MR. FRIEDMAN: And I can read you the excerpt, because I -- I know that you and/or he had agreed, said, well, we -- we have dispensed with that one issue.

THE COURT: All right. I'm going to look at the transcript again, Mr. Friedman. I'm directing Mr. Aftab to get me a letter by August 31st on what the government's position is with regard to producing a copy of this audiotape.

MR. AFTAB: Okay.

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THE COURT: If the government's position is it's too burdensome or expensive, put it in the letter.

MR. AFTAB: Will do.

plaintiff makes a good point. There hasn't been a sufficient Showing at this point that the information is relevant to sues in the case. If, in the future, defendant can make a ther proffer on why it's relevant, I will consider it, but at the moment the cross motion is denied without prejudice. In addition, the Court believes it's compelling that most, if not 7. all of the information that the defendant has requested Dipole to be a light of the second second of some background investigation that was done for the plaintiff to have his position. I'll put all this in an order. Exiedman, where do you intend to go next with regard to 12 discovery in this case?

MR. FRIEDMAN: Well, we are awaiting the responses to Make third set of discovery. I believe that I intend to notice 15 Mr. Aftab that we may be filing a motion for sanctions. We may lowe filing a motion relating to spoliation of evidence. We are absolutely going to conduct depositions. And we will probably ile a Rule 34(b) motion, the motion where an expert will go on 19 the premises of the agency and actually conduct an electronic discovery of the -- of the electronic information that the agency has maintained.

THE COURT: Mr. Friedman, before you do that --

MR. FRIEDMAN: Um-hmm?

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THE COURT: -- I want you to take a deposition of a 25 representative of the defendant on these electronic discovery

issues.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Okay.

THE COURT: Because there has to be a record about what they did or didn't do, and what the circumstances are regarding their search. It will not be helpful if you file wour motion unless you have already spoken with and deposed an eppropriate representative of the defendant who has knowledge about these issues.

MR. FRIEDMAN: And to comment on that, the agency's depresentation set forth in the responses to the discovery were made by Shelley Yak, who was the individual that Mr. Omogbehin identified as the alleged discriminating official. She was the individual who had terminated Mr. Omogbehin, and Mr. Omogbehin illeged he was terminated for discriminatory reasons. She, we contend, is not an IP expert, and we contend that the responses that she verified were correct were made by her. And we will we believe that she did not exercise good faith in altempting to secure the information that had been requested.

THE COURT: Mr. Friedman, you have the right to

pursue that line of inquiry, so what you have to do is, my

creder will state that you have to take your depositions of the

defendant regarding these electronic discovery issues by

coctober 15th. If that means you're going to take Ms. Yak, take

it, if you're going to take a 30(b)(6) witness, take it by

coctober 15th. And then I'll set a deadline of November 15th

for filing any type of motion to compel or for sanctions, or what have you. But in the meantime we're still going to pursue discovery in this case. I'm going to set a discovery deadline of December or January. We're not going to let this case languish while you pursue these electronic discovery issues, the Friedman. There's still plenty to do in this case.

MR. FRIEDMAN: I'm (indiscernible) it, and one of the Spoliation issues that we have, if you noticed in the motion to compel, Mr. Omogbehin -- or actually attached to the motion to compel was a handwritten document by Mr. Omogbehin requesting the agency preserve all this evidence, including the 12 electronic evidence, and we are certainly going to explore the 13 assue of the inadvertent destruction or loss of the electronic 14 versions of Mr. Omogbehin's e-mails. And the reason why I say 15 that is electronic discovery gives individuals the wherewithal to be able to do searches by fields, by key words, by dates, by If someone has a pile of 10,000 pages and has to categorize it, and one page could be categorized in terms of 15, 20, 30 different issues, then that one piece of paper would have to be put in a file folder with the issue labeled on that, whereas if there were just one electronic file, someone wishing consearch a particular issue could put in a key word, or a porase, or a particular limiting field, and be able to extract Umost instantaneously the information that would be sought in ler to develop the facts relating to the issue. And that's

electronic discovery in a case like this is so critical.

THE COURT: Mr. Friedman, you have the right to sue that inquiry. My only response is I will decide the wearon the facts. There is a time in a case where the cost is burden of retrieving evidence of this sort outweighs any grinal relevance it may have in the case. And the Court will retainly keep that in mind when it rules on the motion. The endant has already represented they produced hard copies of mails, C.D.s, and there comes a time where the cost of the transfer of the control of the control

MR. FRIEDMAN: Okay.

THE COURT: All right? I'm going to issue my order of suling on the motion and cross motion. October 15 to omplete discovery on these electronic discovery issues. File our motion by November 15. I'm going to set a fact discovery addine the end of December or January, so don't let these overy issues detract you from the merits discovery which is going to languish in this case. Anything else, counsel?

MR. FRIEDMAN: Yes. Under the local rules, I clieve, the agency is -- I'm sorry, the defendant is required identify the IT expert who would have knowledge of the compared practices. So, I would ask that the agency identify

CERTIFICATION

TAMMY DeRISI, court approved transcriber, certify

- foregoing is a correct transcript from the official
- ic sound recording of the proceedings in the above-
- ı matter.

Jelion &

Date: August 14, 2007

JURT TRANSCRIBERS, INC.

Exhibit 3

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

STEPHEN OMOGBEHIN, . Case No. 06-4581 (JEI)

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1 John F. Gerry Plaza4th & Cooper Streets

Camden, NJ 08101

MARI CINO, Acting Secretary, Department of Transportation,

v.

Defendant.

May 21, 2009

· · · · · · . . 11:15 a.m.

TRANSCRIPT OF STATUS CONFERENCE BEFORE HONORABLE JOEL SCHNEIDER UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MAGISTRATE JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

For the Plaintiff: DENNIS L. FRIEDMAN, ESQ.

1515 Market Street

Suite 714

Philadelphia, PA 19102

For the Defendant: Office of the U.S. Attorney

By: KAREN H. SHELTON, ESQ. 402 East State Street #430

Trenton, NJ 08608

Audio Operator: Sarah Kilborn

Proceedings recorded by electronic sound recording, transcript produced by transcription service.

J&J COURT TRANSCRIBERS, INC. 268 Evergreen Avenue Hamilton, New Jersey 08619 E-mail: jjcourt@optonline.net

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IT expert, as an expert for trial purposes. He would be testifying to matters which may not be in within the purview --

THE COURT: Okay. Let's get over that. 5 more worried about the substance of the testimony. does he propose to say?

MR. FRIEDMAN: With regard to the document he will show, for instance, that the archival evidence shows that his files were not produced, although there were 10 files produced of other individuals in the same archival area.

THE COURT: But -- okay. That's the first point. Okay. Let's discuss that. Why is that a trial issue and not a discovery issue?

MR. FRIEDMAN: It's a trial issue because the 16 jury would then have knowledge of steps that were taken by the defendant to withhold or possibly destroy evidence 18 which was important in the defense of the ---

THE COURT: But isn't that a spoliation issue? MR. FRIEDMAN: It is a spoliation issue, and it is also, in my opinion, an issue that the jury could Where is the evidence that was there at the consider. 23 time that was material to the issues in the case that was 24 asked for at the time of termination and is no longer 25 there? And I -- my understanding is that that is an issue

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I that the jury could consider.

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THE COURT: Are you asking for a negative inference?

> MR. FRIEDMAN: Yes.

THE COURT: Isn't that a spoliation issue?

MR. FRIEDMAN: That is also a spoliation issue.

Correct. But the jury, on its own, could draw negative inferences even without the Judge's ruling on that issue. That is my understanding. But there is one matter that is 10 the foundation for this argument, and the matter is that there was an order issued requiring plaintiff to file a spoliation motion as of a particular date. And I'm not quite sure what that order was, and when it was issued.

THE COURT: We're not there yet.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Okay.

THE COURT: I want to start with the substance 17 of this report and its purpose before we get to the 18 timeliness and lateness issue. The most important issue 19 \parallel to the Court now are the substantive issues. Why -- and I 20 still don't have my arms around it, Mr. Friedman. 21 issue comes up frequently. The plaintiff says documents 22 exist that should have been produced in discovery that 23 weren't produced, so frequently spoliation motions are 24 filed. I rule on them. Then we get to trial and you want 25 to argue to the jury that there should be documents

going to order that you file a spoliation motion and I'm going to decide that issue. And you can do with that ruling what you want. If you want a negative inference because of the destruction of discovery, that's a spoliation motion. That should be filed. I know there was — there may or may not have been a prior deadline. If you want that negative inference I'm going to give you leave to file that motion. I'm going to decide that issue. Is that what you want at trial, a negative inference because of — do you want the Judge to instruct the jury on this negative inference because of the destruction of relevant evidence?

MR. FRIEDMAN: Yes, of course, as an advocate, any advocate in the position that I'm in would.

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THE COURT: Then I'm going to order you to file

-- we'll talk about timing, but I'm going to order you to

file a spoliation motion and I'm going to decide the

issue. And then what you do with that issue is up to you.

If you appeal it, and how Judge -- if it's not appealed

how Judge Irenas uses it at trial is up to him.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Your Honor, I understand, and you keep -- you're making me kind of queasy when you said that I can appeal it, the inference being the agency can feel comfortable in your ruling but I may want to appeal.

THE COURT: Of course not.

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CERTIFICATION

I, TAMMY DeRISI, court approved transcriber, certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the official electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the above-entitled matter to the best of my ability.

TAMMY DeRISI

J&J COURT TRANSCRIBERS, INC.

Date: July 20, 2009

Exhibit 4

Re: Steve Omogbehin

On May 11, 2004 @ 7:30 AM, I along with Gary Albert entered the former office of Stephen Omogbehin in the area of J-21, Second Floor, Building 300. The door was locked; Mr. Albert has possession of the key.

Attached is a list of hard files that were inventoried and listed by name. Two boxes were filled, taped shut and we initialed over the tape to prevent tampering. The boxes were secured in the file cabinet of Mr. Omogbehin's former office until 10:30 A.M. when Walt Vernon assisted me in transporting and securing them in the Emergency Operations Facility, Building 305.

Omogbehin's former office being secured by Gary Albert, Carl Henry was assigned to meet with Gary Albert to download files from two computers. The computers will be secured in Mr. Henry's office.

Box #1

Position description of Contractors
Performance Management plans for staff '04
Briefing material from FAA
Performance Management Plans '03

Telcon issues

Steve's performance plan

SOW infra structure improvement

Security initiative

Test Bed documents

Mr. Omogbehin's Training documents

Network upgrades

FY04 Goals

Emergency Contact Information

Assigned Responsibilities for staff

Price quotes for equipment

Responsibilities for security team

Reference guides – notes –PMS

Dell Server quote – loose

AVA folder

Disaster recovery plan

NCC improvement plan w/3 CD's

Training and travel papers

ADP meeting minutes

Work documents - communications FAA

SOW Infrastructure Improvement Project

9 diskettes

Old notes from reporting issues

Reorganization Information Telcon Team

Quote - Westwood computer Corp.

Meeting Notes CCB 4/22

Project folder - Security Initiative

Status Report Infrastructure Team

Equipment list for lap-tops

Misc. file – network drawings – Flow chart – CCB

Telephone Operator Business Case

CCB notes 3/10/04

Test Bed user guide

Administrative support duties

Training Material - Managing Business of ATO

Training Material - Delphi

Re: Steve Omogbehin Box 1 (continued)

Job Work Responsibilities

Travel Orders for Training –Federal Appropriations Law
Telecon resumes Donna Kilm
Directory service notes-research-no date
Environmental Network readers –NCC-Feb.19, 2004
Employee Activity Reports –Feb. 20
Intercom Folder:

Long distance Toll –Feb 04 –International calls News Press of AC obituary noted

Little Flyers information

1 pg (3 of 4) Performance Mgt. Plan

ADP Team List

Page 16 of AVA Report – telecommunications

Project Assignments Team (no date)

Blue folder – note inside ref. Hamilton Greene)

Action item Folder – April 23, 2004 COTR Training

Misc. notes – follow up- Directing Services Evaluation

Project -2003-139 cabling for new modular building

Network admin project folder

Infrastructure project folder

Unmarked CD-RW

Business Cards – John McDonald "Blue C"

Michael Cohen Comm Alternatives

Re: Steve Omogbehin Box #2

Notebooks from Shelf:

(1) Prism
(5) Appropriations Training Manuals
ICMM training Manual
Acquisition Mgt. Training
Leadership Development Training Manual
Supervisory Skills Training Manual
Travel Book w/ receipts
Disability Information
Occupational Safety & Health Order
CCB Minutes
"Memos" Telecommuting
Disaster recovery Plan
ARA Performance Training Manual
FAA Manual

Network Diagram Drawings

Re: Steve Omogbehin Items Hanging in Office

Background info ADP Meetings Listing of OTA Managers Action for COTR Managers Justification request for new vehicle for dept.

Sticky notes:

Omo Iya Internet access issue Scott –Trip schedule Diane Newman phone #

Personal calendar 2004 - Commonwealth Communication

Exhibit 5

CHRISTOPHER J. CHRISTIE
United States Attorney
JAFER AFTAB
Assistant U.S. Attorney
970 Broad Street, Suite 700
Newark, NJ 07102
Tel. 973.645.2892
Fax. 973.297.2010
Jafer.Aftab@usdoj.gov

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

STEPHEN OMOGBEHIN,

Plaintiff,

V.

MARIA CINO, ACTING SECRETARY, U.S. DEP'T OF TRANSP.,

Defendant.

HON. JOSEPH E. IRENAS, U.S.D.J.

Civil Action No. 06-4581

DEFENDANT'S OBJECTIONS AND RESPONSES TO PLAINTIFF'S FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES

TO: Dennis L. Friedman, Esq. 1515 Market Street, Suite 714 Philadelphia, PA 19102-1981

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULES 26, 33 AND 34 OF CIVIL PROCEDURE,

DEFENDANT, BY ITS ATTORNEY, CHRISTOPHER J. CHRISTIE, UNITED STATES

ATTORNEY FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY, BY JAFER AFTAB, ASSISTANT

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY, HEREBY SETS FORTH ITS OBJECTIONS AND

RESPONSES TO PLAINTIFF'S FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES AS FOLLOWS:

RESERVATION OF RIGHTS

- 1. Defendant expressly reserves the right to supplement, clarify, revise, or correct any answer and objection set forth herein at any time.
- 2. Defendant expressly reserves and maintains any objection it may have as to the relevancy, competency, materiality, privilege, or propriety of the discovery sought in plaintiff's demands and to the admissibility or use of information or documents supplied by defendant in its responses herein as evidence for any purpose in this action including the trial and any other action.
- 3. In the event defendant produced any information or document that could have been withheld based upon any one or more objections set forth in the General Objections portion of defendant's responses below, the production of any such information or documents shall not constitute waiver of any such objection and shall not affect defendant's right to withhold production any other existing information or documents governed by those objections.
- 4. The enumeration of specific objections in defendant's response shall not be deemed waiver of other applicable objections.
- 5. In responding to or producing documents responsive to plaintiff's demands, defendant does not admit or imply that it considers any of plaintiff's demands or defendant's responses hereto to be relevant or material to the subject matter of this action, or to claims or defenses of any party herein, or that any of plaintiff's demands or defendant's responses are reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.

GENERAL OBJECTIONS

Defendant objects generally to plaintiff's demands on the following grounds:

- 1. Defendant objects to plaintiff's demands to the extent they purport to impose burdens beyond the duty to respond as set forth in Federal Rules 26, 33, and 34 of Civil Procedure.
- 2. Defendant objects to plaintiff's demands to the extent they request material or information prepared in anticipation of litigation or information or documents protected from disclosure by the attorney-client privilege, the work-product doctrine, or the Government's privilege in connection with the deliberative process of executive agencies, the requirement of the Privacy Act, 5 U.S.C. section 552a, or any other applicable privilege, immunity from, or prohibition from disclosure.
- 3. Defendant objects to plaintiff's demands to the extent that they assume facts that are inaccurate, are argumentative, mischaracterize the position of defendant, are so confusing or vague as not to be susceptible to a reasoned interpretation or response, or otherwise defective in form.
 - 4. Defendant objects to plaintiff's demands to the extent they purport to:
- a) seek information which is not relevant to the claims or defenses in the present action; or
- b) seek information that does not appear reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence; or
 - c) require defendant to draw a conclusion of law; or
- d) require defendant to provide an opinion or contention that related to fact or application of law to fact; or

e) require defendant to answer a contention interrogatory at this state of discovery.

RESPONSES TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION

Request for Production #1:

Content of Electronic mail files put on CD (not paper document) in lotus notes of plaintiff's email files (also known as "names.nsf" files) for the period 9/7/03 to 4/27/04, including all previously deleted or purged electronically stored information and electronic documents – including, but not limited to, the contents of the inbox, directories and sub-directories (such as sent items), calendars, etc. This request includes all electronically stored information and electronic documents which were stored, transmitted or received, even as blind copies. Response:

A CD labeled with the plaintiff's name is provided that contains a Lotus Notes "nsf" file that was retrieved from the backups from the evening of April 22, 2004. This file contains all the e-mail and calendar information that was stored in the Lotus Notes system on that date.

Request for Production #2:

Content of Electronic mail files put on CD (not paper document) in lotus notes of Shelley Yak's email files (also known as "names.nsf" files) for the period 9/7/03 to 4/27/04, including all previously deleted or purged electronically stored information and electronic documents – including, but not limited to, the contents of the inbox, directories and sub-directories (such as sent items), calendars, etc. This request includes all electronically stored information and electronic documents which were stored, transmitted or received, even as blind copies.

OBJECTION:

Defendant objects to this request because it is overbroad and not specifically and narrowly tailored to relevant claims and defense of any party. Further, defendant objects because it is unduly burdensome.

Response:

A CD labeled with Shelley Yak's name is provided that contains a Lotus Notes "nsf" file that was retrieved from the backups from the evening of April 22, 2004. This file contains all the email and calendar information that was stored in the Lotus Notes system on that date.

Request for Production #3:

Content of Electronic mail files put on CD (not paper document) in lotus notes of Gary Albert's email files (also known as "names.nsf" files) for the period 9/7/03 to 4/27/04, including all previously deleted or purged electronically stored information and electronic documents – including, but not limited to, the contents of the inbox, directories and sub-directories (such as sent items), calendars, etc. This request includes all electronically stored information and electronic documents which were stored, transmitted or received, even as blind copies.

OBJECTION:

Defendant objects to this request because it is overbroad and not specifically and narrowly tailored to relevant claims and defense of any party. Further, defendant objects because it is unduly burdensome.

Response:

A CD labeled with the Gary Albert's name is provided that contains a Lotus Notes "nsf" file that was retrieved from the backups from the evening of April 22, 2004. This file contains all the email and calendar information that was stored in the Lotus Notes system on that date.

Request for Production #4:

Content of Electronic mail files put on CD (not paper document) in lotus notes of Sue Lake's email files (also known as "names.nsf" files) for the period 9/7/03 to 4/27/04, including all previously deleted or purged electronically stored information and electronic documents – including, but not limited to, the contents of the inbox, directories and sub-directories (such as sent items), calendars, etc. This request includes all electronically stored information and electronic documents which were stored, transmitted or received, even as blind copies.

OBJECTION:

Defendant objects to this request because it is overbroad and not specifically and narrowly tailored to relevant claims and defense of any party. Further, defendant objects because it is unduly burdensome.

Response:

A CD labeled with the Sue Lake's name is provided that contains a Lotus Notes "nsf" file that was retrieved from the backups from the evening of April 22, 2004. This file contains all the email and calendar information that was stored in the Lotus Notes system on that date.

Request for Production #5:

Content of Electronic mail files put on CD (not paper document) in lotus notes of Robert Linn's email files (also known as "names.nsf" files) for the period 9/7/03 to 4/27/04, including all previously deleted or purged electronically stored information and electronic documents – including, but not limited to, the contents of the inbox, directories and sub-directories (such as sent items), calendars, etc. This request includes all electronically stored information and electronic documents which were stored, transmitted or received, even as blind copies.

OBJECTION:

Defendant objects to this request because it is overbroad and not specifically and narrowly tailored to relevant claims and defense of any party. Further, defendant objects because it is unduly burdensome.

Response:

A CD labeled with the Robert Linn's name is provided that contains a Lotus Notes "nsf" file that was retrieved from the backups from the evening of April 22, 2004. This file contains all the email and calendar information that was stored in the Lotus Notes system on that date.

Request for Production #6:

In electronic format, the Microsoft Word document representing the timeline allegedly prepared by Shelley Yak which is identified as Exhibit A herein, the timeline which is identified as Exhibit B herein, the timeline which is identified as Exhibit C herein, the removal notice, dated April 24, 2004, identified as Exhibit D herein, and the removal notice, dated April 24, 2004, identified as Exhibit E herein.

Response:

A CD labeled Stephen Omogbehin Information Requests contains a folder called "Request for Production 6". This folder contains the five files described above.

Request for Production #7:

In electronic format, all copies of every version of the "before and after" pictures of the NCC (formerly ACX-20 Data Center) from Jose Pereda.

Response:

A CD labeled Stephen Omogbehin Information Requests contains a folder called "Request for Production 7". This folder contains the pictures described above. It is believed that only "after" pictures were taken and that all photographs include "after" pictures.

Request for Production #8:

In "wave file" format voice mailbox content of Stephen Omogbehin of April 23, 2004.

OBJECTION:

Defendant objects to this request because it is unduly

burdensome.

Response:

No "wave file" format exists that matches the description from this request for production. A weekly backup tape of the voice mail system has been retained that was created on April 26, 2004. It contains the contents of all of the voice mail boxes on the phone system as of that date. This tape was retained from the normal recycle process at the request of the plaintiff. An additional backup tape from April 9, 2004 also exists.

Since the creation of this tape, the voice mail system has been replaced along with all of the associated equipment. We no longer have the ability to restore the tape at the Technical Center.

Request for Production #9:

The ACX-20 strategic plan document submitted by Shelley Yak to the Senior Leadership team prior to plaintiff's initial hire, which document was approved by the FAA Tech Center.

Response:

No document exists that matches the description from this request for production.

Request for Production #10:

In electronic format, all locally (desktop document) stored in Microsoft Word, Excel and Powerpoint of plaintiff and Shelley Yak for the period 9/7/03 to 4/27/04, including all previously deleted or purged electronically stored information and electronic documents..

OBJECTION:

Defendant objects to this request because it is not specifically and narrowly tailored to relevant claims and defense of any party. Further, defendant objects because it is unduly burdensome.

Response:

Plaintiff's desktop:

A CD labeled Steve Omogbehin contains two folders: R00535Tower and R00318Laptop. These folders contain images of the hard drives from the two desktop devices that Stephen Omogbehin used.

Shelley Yak's desktop:

Shelley Yak has no Microsoft Word, Excel or Powerpoint files stored on her desktop.

Request for Production #11:

In electronic format, all customer satisfaction survey questionnaires sent out by ACX-20 and customer responses to such questionnaires for the period 9/7/03 through 4/24/04..

Response:

A CD labeled Stephen Omogbehin Information Requests contains a folder called "Request for Production 11". This folder contains individual files for each questionnaire and customer responses that were returned by the customer for the described period.

Interrogatory #1:

For each electronic-format copy of every version of the "before and after" picture of the NCC (formerly ACX-20 Data Center) from Jose Pereda produced by defendant in response to the request for production, identify the location (directory, file, or other source) where said responsive document were located.

Response:

The following folders contain pictures of the NCC:

- · Shared/ACX/ACX020-Workarea/NCC Pictures/2003_10_06 (22 pictures)
- · Shared/ACX/ACX020-Workarea/NCC Pictures/2003_10_22 (5 pictures)
- · Shared/ACX/ACX020-Workarea/NCC Pictures/2003_11_22 RackB (12 pictures)
- · Shared/ACX/ACX020-Workarea/NCC Pictures/2004_02_15 RackA (12 pictures)

It is believed that only "after" pictures were taken and that all photographs are "after" pictures.

Interrogatory #2:

Identify all individuals responsible, in any manner, for the extraction action of any "wave file" format voice mailbox content of Stephen Omogbehin of April 23, 2004, the location of the tape, tag number and process used to extract the wave file and where the tape is currently located.

Response:

No "wave file" format exists that matches the description from this interrogatory. A weekly backup tape of the voice mail system has been retained that was created on April 26, 2004. It contains the contents of all of the voice mail boxes on the phone system as of that date. This tape was retained from the normal recycle process at the request of the plaintiff. An additional backup tape from April 9, 2004 also exists.

Since the creation of this tape, the voice mail system has been replaced along with all of the associated equipment. There is no longer the ability to restore the tape at the Technical Center.

Interrogatory #3:

State in detail and with specificity all efforts taken by the FAA to preserve the electronic information identified in the attached 4/27/04 letter (Exhibit 1) and identify all individuals responsible for any and all preservation actions taken.

Response:

- · Carl Henry created an image copy of the hard drive of Stephen Omogbehin's work station.
- · The workstation was secured by the Alfred Lisicki
- · The contents of Stephen Omogbehin's physical files were cataloged by Alfred Liscki and secured in boxes.
- The boxes were sent to Walter Vernon who stored them in a secured area.
- The backup tape of the Lotus Notes email system was secured in the desk of Cleve Laswell
- The backup tape of the voice mail system was secured in the desk of Gary Albert.

Interrogatory #4:

Describe all types of email programs used at the FAA Technical Center, Atlantic City during the period September 10, 2003 until the present time.

Response:

There has been only one Post Office on the email system for the time period. That system is Lotus Notes.

Name and Version

Lotus Notes 5.0.12, Lotus Notes 6.5

Installation Date (app) # of Users

6/11/2003, 5/27/2004 2800

Loc of mail files.

Primary mail file storage on Domino mail server, secondary mail file storage location on user's machine as a replica of the server file, also user's option to place files in archive on local machine.

Interrogatory #5:

During the period September 10, 2003 through the present time, please identify all FAA employees, contractors and contractor personnel who have been or who are currently responsible for administering, supporting and managing the electronic email system and access to network resources including deletion of

VERIFICATION

Pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1746, Shelley J. Yak, William J. Hughes Technical Center, Federal Aviation Administration, United States Department of Transportation, declares under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing responses to the above interrogatories are true and correct, to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief.

Shelley J. Yak

Manager, Operations, Technology

& Acquisitions

William J. Hughes Technical Center Federal Aviation Administration Atlantic City Int'l Airport, NJ 08405

Date: April 27, 2007